







HumPCR™ YFV Detection Kit

SYMBOLOLOGY

	Manufacturer		Limits Temperature
	Caution		Expiration Date
	Catalog Number		Consult Instructions for Use

1. DESCRIPTION

Yellow fever is an acute viral haemorrhagic disease transmitted by infected mosquitoes currently endemic in parts of equatorial Africa and South America, with previous circulation in parts of North America. It can be transmitted to humans through the bites of certain *Aedes* or *Haemagogus* species of mosquitoes and has distinct transmission cycles. The virus is an RNA virus of the genus *Flavivirus*. The viruses infect, amongst others, monocytes, macrophages, schwann cells, and dendritic cells. They attach to the cell surfaces via specific receptors and are taken up by an endosomal vesicle. Inside the endosome, the decreased pH induces the fusion of the endosomal membrane with the virus envelope. The capsid enters the cytosol, decays, and releases the genome. Symptoms of yellow fever include fever, headache, jaundice, muscle pain, nausea, vomiting and fatigue.

Vaccination is the most important means of preventing yellow fever. The yellow fever vaccine is safe, affordable and a single dose provides life-long protection against yellow fever disease.

The HumPCR™ YFV Detection Kit is the direct detection of Yellow fever virus on the basis of a genetic database, so it can diagnose very fast and accurately. It can amplify only specific gene using the PCR (Polymerase Chain Reaction) method, and take only 3 hours for detection. Therefore, it is a very fast, accurate, and reliable technique.

2. STORAGE

The HumPCR™ YFV Detection Kit is shipped at room temperature (15–25°C) because contains a chemical stabilizer.

The HumPCR™ YFV Detection Kit should be stored immediately upon receipt at –20°C in a constant temperature freezer. For routine use should be stored at 4°C. When stored under these conditions and handled correctly, these products can be kept at least until the expiration date without showing any reduction in performance.

3. KIT CONTENTS

KIT	48	96	
HumPCR™ YFV RT-PCR Premixture	1	1	vial
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Brig™ RT-PCR solution	1	1	vial
Biotech™ Transcriptase solution	1	1	vial
DNase/Rnase free water	1	1	vial
YFV PCR Positive control	1	1	vial
PCR Negative control	1	1	vial
PCR Internal Control (white cap)	1	1	vial
Mineral Oil solution	1	2	vial
Brig™ Molecular Weight marker	1	1	vial
RNA purification Kit	50	100	test

4. MATERIALS

Materials required but not provided:

- Microcentrifuge and PCR tubes, Disposable gloves powderless, Pipettes, Sterile pipette tip, Vortex mixer, Centrifuge for microcentrifuge tubes, Thermal cycler, Tube racks, Electrophoresis kit, UV transilluminator, Biohazard waste container.

5. PROCEDURE

Please read through the entire procedure before starting.

5.1 RNA PREPARATION

This kit includes all reagents necessary for purification of RNA from different samples. Carry out the RNA isolation according to the instructions available inside the kit, the instructions also can be downloaded of our website www.bioingentech.com. If you need an additional RNA Purification kit, use only the following kits that are standardized for the process: See Item

9. ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS.

Note: Completely thaw the components of the kit prior to use; homogenize the solutions for several seconds prior to pipetting.

5.2 PREPARATION OF YFV RT-PCR MIXTURE

1) Prepare the reaction mixture for sample by combining the reagents as shown in the table 1. The final reaction volume should be 10.5µl.

Notes:

- The mineral oil is necessary, even when using a thermal cycler that employs a top heating method.

Table 1. Reaction components for RT-PCR

Kit components	samples
HumPCR™ YFV RT-PCR Premixture	4.5µL
DNase/RNase free water	4µl
RNA isolated from the sample	2µl
Mineral Oil Solution	11µl

2) Place the tubes in a thermal cycler and perform RT-PCR according to the program outlined in Table 2.

Table 2. RT-PCR cycling parameters

PCR cycle			Temp	Time
RT-PCR 1	1 cycle	Initial denaturation	65 °C	10 min.
	1 cycle	Stop	4 °C	5 min.
Add 1.0 µl of Brig™ RT-PCR solution				
Add 1.0 µl of Biotech™ Transcriptase solution				
RT-PCR 2	1 cycle	Annealing	25 °C	10 min.
	1 cycle	Extension	37°C	60 min.
	1 cycle	Denaturation	70 °C	10 min.

3) Prepare the reaction mixture for sample, positive control, negative control, and internal control by combining the reagents as shown in the table 3. The final reaction volume should be 13.5µl.

Notes:

- Run a positive control, a negative control, and an internal control each 12 samples.
- The mineral oil is necessary, even when using a thermal cycler that employs a top heating method.

Table 3. Reaction components for PCR

KIT	Sample	Positive control	Negative control	Internal control
HumPCR™ YFV PCR Premixture	5.5 µl	5.5 µl	5.5 µl	
PCR Internal Control (white cap)				5.5 µl
DNase/Rnase free water	6 µl	6 µl	6 µl	6 µl
cDNA from the sample	2 µl			2 µl
YFV PCR Positive control		2 µl		
PCR Negative control			2 µl	
Mineral Oil solution	11 µl	11 µl	11 µl	11 µl

4) Place the tubes in a thermal cycler and perform amplification according to the program outlined in Table 4.

Table 4. PCR cycling parameters

PCR cycle		Temp.	Time
1 cycle	Initial Denaturation	94°C	2 min.
30 cycles	Denaturation	94°C	30 sec.
	Annealing	57°C	30 sec.
	Extension	72°C	30 sec.
1 cycle	Final extension	72°C	5 min.

5.3 DETECTION OF AMPLIFIED PRODUCTS

- 1) Prepare 1.5% agarose gel containing Ethidium bromide (Et-Br).
- 2) Load 7µl of PCR product, 7µl of positive control, 7µl of negative control, 7µl of internal control and 2µl of Brig™ Molecular Weight marker on agarose gel without adding a loading-dye buffer and perform electrophoresis.
- 3) Run electrophoresis by 100V (required about 30~40 minutes).
- 4) Identify the result on ultra-violet (UV) transilluminator.

5.4 INTERPRETATION OF THE TEST RESULTS

- Expected PCR product size: 213 bp

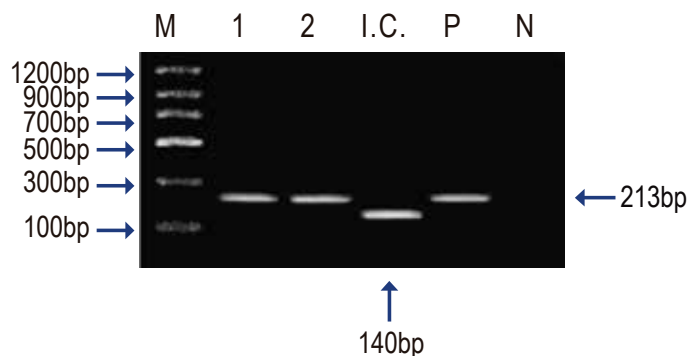


Fig. 1 Results:

Lane M: Brig™ Molecular Weight Marker (Bioingentech Ltd.)

Lane 1~2: YFV Positive samples

Lane I.C.: Internal control

Lane P: Positive control

Lane N: Negative control

6. TROUBLESHOOTING

1.No band in positive control

- Check Internal control band: If internal control band is seen, PCR has been performed properly.
- Check PCR machine: check the temperature and make sure to check that the machine is working properly.

2.No internal control band

- Check template cDNA concentration: Competition can occur by high template concentration. Proceed with a lower concentration of cDNA.

- Check template RNA quality: Even though RNA is isolated from the sample, the RT-PCR reaction can be inhibited depending on RNA purity in some cases. In this case, extracted RNA should be diluted 10 times with distilled water and used to run the RT-PCR reaction again. If still no band is seen, please inquire with our technical support staff.

3.Amplicon bands in the negative control

- Check contamination of distilled water: Distilled water can be contaminated. Perform PCR again with fresh sterile water.
- Check contamination of laboratory instruments and other environments: We recommend that you use filter tips and a pipette after sterilization to reduce contamination. Proceed with all procedures on a clean bench and keep the location where you procedures are performed sterile.

4.Poor resolution on agarose gel

- We recommend using a 1.5~2% agarose gel and run electrophoresis for 40 minutes at 100 V.

7. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

At Bioingentech we pride ourselves on the quality and availability of our technical support. Our Technical Service Departments are staffed by experienced scientists with extensive practical and theoretical expertise in molecular biology and the use of Bioingentech products. If you have any questions or experience any difficulties regarding Bioingentech Genomic RNA Detection Kits or Bioingentech products in general, please do not hesitate to contact us.

8. SAFETY INFORMATION

When working with chemicals, always wear a suitable lab coat, disposable gloves, and protective goggles. For more information, please consult the appropriate material safety data sheets (MSDS), available online in our website, where you can find, view, and print the MSDS for each Bioingentech kit and kit component.

9. ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS

Product	Product Code	Manufacturer
Bioingentech™ Genomic RNA Purification Kit (50 test)	PU-A004	Bioingentech
Bioingentech™ Genomic RNA Purification Kit (100 test)	PU-A005	Bioingentech

Product use limitations warranty disclaimer

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All prices and specifications are subject to change without prior notice.

Product claims are subject to change. Please contact Bioingentech technical services or access the Bioingentech online catalog for the most up-to-date information on Bioingentech products.